## UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

**International General Certificate of Secondary Education** 

## MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2008 question paper

## **0580/0581 MATHEMATICS**

**0580/22 and 0581/22** Paper 22 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

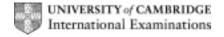
This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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1	59 and 61	1, 1	independent of each other
2	$\frac{13x}{18}$	2	M1 $\frac{6x}{18} + \frac{14x}{18} - \frac{7x}{18}$ oe fractions with common denom. not decimals
3	140	2	<b>M1</b> $\frac{21}{15} \times 100$
4	<b>(a)</b> 1240	1	cao
	<b>(b)</b> $(n+4)^2+1$	1	Allow $n^2 + 16n + 17$ , $(n + 3 + 1)^2 + 1$ , $(n - 1 + 5)^2 + 1$ oe
5	\$308.41 <b>cao</b>	2	<b>M1</b> 330 / 1.07 or 330 × 0.93(4579) Allow <b>M1</b> 308, 308.4(1)
6	$\frac{598}{601} \frac{399}{401} \frac{698}{701}$	2	M1 correct decimals seen 0.99501 0.9957(2) 0.99500  First and third must be to at least 5sf Accept these decimals in answer space
7	(a) 2045.49 cao	1	
	<b>(b)</b> 20 <u>00</u>	1	Allow $2.0 \times 10^3$
8	$8x^3$	2	<b>B1</b> 8 <b>B1</b> $x^3$ terms must be multiplied
9	$y = \frac{1}{2} x + 7$	3	M1 (m=) $\frac{10-7}{6-0}$ oe B1 (c=) 7 or M1 A1 $y-10 = \frac{1}{2}(x-6)$ or $y-7 = \frac{1}{2}(x-0)$ Allow 3/6 for the $\frac{1}{2}$ A1 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 7$ or $2y-x = 14$ oe
10	r = 24 $h = 36$ <b>cao www</b>	3	M1 Length scale factor of 6 used or stated Al Al
11	(±) 7.21	3	M1 $26^2 = (3x)^2 + x^2 - 2.3x.x.\cos 120$ oe M1 $676 = 13x^2$
12	(a) E 7 5 M 4 11 3 6 9 1 16	2	B1 P and S not intersecting.  Two sets must be labelled  Three intersecting circles will have P ∩ S empty.
	(b) 4	1√	from the number of elements in the shaded area
13	$x < -23\frac{1}{2}$ or $-23.5$	3	M1 2 moves completed correctly M1 2 more moves completed correctly

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14	5.5 cm 5.5 cm A 2.5 cm	1 1 1	Line A in correct place; bisects rectangle Line 2cm long in correct place $\frac{1}{4}$ circles in correct place Not freehand.
15	$\begin{pmatrix} -11\\ -11\\ -14 \end{pmatrix}$	1 1 1	
16	(1,3) www	3	M1 consistent multiplication and subtraction/addition A1 A1 Allow $x = 1$ and $y = 3$ (1, k) or $(k, 3)$ scores 2 marks <b>ONLY</b> if <b>M1</b> is scored
17	20	4	B1 $\frac{370 + x}{500 + x} = \frac{3}{4}$ oe fraction, decimal, percentage  M1 two moves completed correctly  M1 two more correct moves completed
18	<b>(a)</b> -17	1	
	<b>(b)</b> $2x^3 - 6x^2 + 12x - 17$	2	M1 attempting to double $f(x)$ and $-3$
	(c) $\frac{x+3}{2}$	2	M1 valid method
19	(a) Triangle (-1, -2)(-1, -3)(-3, -2)	2	M1 for one correct vertex of the triangle drawn on the diagram
	Reflection in $y = -x$	2	M1 for the word reflection A1 $y = -x$ oe Combined transformation must be fully correct to the specified answer but -1 once for the details (e.g. centre, angle, etc)
	$\begin{array}{cc} \textbf{(b)} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{array}$	2	B1 each column or M1 solving two pairs of sim. equations A1 all correct in matrix
20	<b>(a)</b> 12900	3	M1 $(160^2 \text{ or } 100^2) \times \pi \times 95/360$ M1 subtracting the two areas above
	<b>(b)</b> 23300	1√	(a) multiplied by 1.8
	(c) (i) $2.33 \times 10^{13}$	1√	<b>(b)</b> $\times 10^9$
	(ii) $1.55 \times 10^{13}$	2	M1 (c)(i) / 1.5

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21	<b>(a)</b> 11.3	5	B1 identifying angle FAC
			M1 $600^2 + 800^2$ Al 1000 (for AC) M1 $tanx = 200$ /their 1000
			$(\text{or }\cos x = "1000"/"1020")$
			Alternative method via DF and AF
			M1 " $(200^2 + 600^2)$ " + $800^2$ Al 1020 M1 sinx/(sin90) = 200/"1020" oe cosine rule also possible
	<b>(b)</b> 233	3	M1 tany = $800/600$ oe siny, $\cos y$ M1 an angle found in (b) + $180$ written in working